



## Guidelines for authorisation to administer by injection sedatives, tranquilisers and euthanasia agents in Western Australia

### PREAMBLE

The Veterinary Practice Act 2021 (Act) allows for the authorisation of a person who is not a registered veterinarian to carry out, under the direction of a registered veterinarian, an act of veterinary medicine that is prescribed in the *Veterinary Practice Regulations 2022* (Regulations).

Schedule 6 of the Regulations specifies administration by injection of sedatives, tranquilisers and euthanasia agents to be an act of veterinary medicine that a person may be authorised by the Board to perform.

### APPLICATION OF THESE GUIDELINES

These Guidelines apply from and including 1 March 2023

These Guidelines may be superseded by subsequent versions. To ascertain whether this version has been superseded, view the current version on the Board's website at [www.vpbwa.org.au](http://www.vpbwa.org.au)

It is the responsibility of authorised persons and their directing veterinarians to be conversant with the current version of these Guidelines.

### DEFINITIONS

The Board applies the following definitions:

**authorised person** is a person who the Board considers to be suitably qualified and experienced to be authorised to perform specific acts of veterinary medicine. The responsibilities of the authorised person are detailed in this document;

**direction** means regular and frequent supervision but does not necessarily imply continuous personal supervision;

**directing veterinarian** is an appropriately experienced veterinarian appointed by the Board to direct an authorised person. The duties of the directing veterinarian are detailed in this document.

### AUTHORISATION BY THE BOARD

The Board will apply the following criteria in relation to the authorisation of a person to administer by injection sedatives, tranquilisers and euthanasia agents.

1. The directing veterinarian is responsible for the direction of the authorised person in relation to the activities and record keeping of the authorised person in their performance of each act of veterinary medicine they perform and are authorised to perform.
2. Authorised persons will not be granted authorisation to administer drugs classed as Schedule 8 (S8) of the *Medicines and Poisons Act 2014*.
3. The Board will approve which sedatives, tranquilisers, or euthanasia agents an authorised person may use and what quantities of the approved drugs the

authorised person may and what quantities of the approved drugs the directing veterinarian may supply to the authorised person.

4. The Board will specify under what circumstances or conditions the authorised person may administer the approved sedative, tranquiliser or euthanasia agent and the method and route of administration of the approved drug.
5. The Board will not authorise a person to administer by injection sedatives, tranquilisers or euthanasia agents unless the applicant submits an application in the required format and:
  - a) the applicant satisfies the Board that they have undertaken and passed a training course approved by the Board on the administration by injection of sedatives, tranquilisers and euthanasia agents. The course must provide training addressing the competencies listed in part three of this document; **or**
  - b) the applicant provides proof of competency and experience in each of the training requirements in item 5(a) by means of a disinterested party, approved by the Board in advance of the application, providing evidence that the applicant possesses the relevant knowledge and competence.
6. The Board will authorise a person only if the Board also approves the veterinarian/s nominated by the applicant to direct that person.
7. Authorisation will be for a period of no greater than one (1) year.
8. Maintenance of authorisation will rely upon the satisfactory performance of the authorised person and the directing veterinarian and compliance with the conditions and restrictions set out in these guidelines.

## DIRECTING VETERINARIAN

1. The directing veterinarian must be a resident and registered in Western Australia unless otherwise approved by the Board, complete the required application form, and provide evidence of suitability. Application forms may be obtained from the Board office or the Board's website at [www.vsbwa.org.au](http://www.vsbwa.org.au).
2. The directing veterinarian is responsible for the authorised person in relation to the performance of each authorised act of veterinary medicine.
3. The directing veterinarian must keep a record of each supervision of the authorised person.
4. The directing veterinarian is accountable to the Board for the administration to animals by injection of sedatives, tranquilisers and euthanasia agents by the authorised person.
5. The directing veterinarian must maintain access to the records of the authorised person in relation to:
  - a) the date of each administration by injection of sedatives, tranquilisers and euthanasia agents;
  - b) the name and address of the owner of domesticated animal(s), and the location at which the sedatives, tranquilisers or euthanasia agents were administered, and the reason for the administration of the drugs;
  - c) the address of the property or location at which the administration by injection of sedatives, tranquilisers or euthanasia agents was performed on feral or wild animals, and the reason for the administration of the drugs;
  - d) the number of animals to which sedatives, tranquilisers or euthanasia agents were administered;

- e) the name, concentration and volume of scheduled drugs administered to each animal; and
  - f) any advertising by the authorised person for the administration by injection of sedatives, tranquilisers or euthanasia agents.
6. The directing veterinarian is to submit to the Board a yearly audit of the drugs used by the authorised person and confirmation that the scheduled drugs were administered appropriately.
  7. The directing veterinarian is to ensure that a registered veterinarian is available to attend in the event that veterinary expertise is required.
  8. The directing veterinarian must ensure the authorised person complies with the *Medicines and Poisons Act 2014* and that:
    - a) the volume of sedatives, tranquilisers or euthanasia agents transported in a vehicle should be minimised as a matter of public safety, and limited to that estimated as required for the period of time the authorised person will be away from their primary premises or the interval at which it may be restocked from the primary premises. Whenever possible, the volume of restricted drugs transported in the vehicle should be limited to one day's requirements;
    - b) the sedatives, tranquilisers or euthanasia agents are stored in compliance with the manufacturer's recommendations, for example refrigeration;
    - c) the sedatives, tranquilisers or euthanasia agents are kept in a locked container that is attached to the body of the vehicle; and
    - d) the vehicle is secure at all times.
  9. The directing veterinarian will have their permission to direct an authorised person withdrawn if they:
    - a) cease to be a registered veterinarian;
    - b) have conditions placed on their registration such that they are no longer eligible to be a directing veterinarian; or
    - c) do not wish to continue to comply with all of the requirements contained in these Guidelines.

## AUTHORISED PERSONS

1. Renewal of authorisation will require the authorised person to provide evidence of ongoing suitability and maintenance of competency.
2. The Board expects that an authorised person administering by injection sedatives, tranquilisers or euthanasia agents will conduct themselves in a manner consistent with that of a registered veterinarian.
3. Advertising by an authorised person must:
  - a) be factually correct;
  - b) relate only to acts of veterinary medicine that the person is authorised to perform;
  - c) state that the service is performed under the direction of a veterinarian; and
  - d) state the name of the directing veterinarian.

4. The Board may withdraw the authorisation of an authorised person if the Board, after due enquiry, considers the person to have acted in an inappropriate manner.
5. The Board may withdraw the authorisation of a person to carry out an act of veterinary medicine for which they are authorised if the person performs an act of veterinary medicine for which they are not authorised.
6. The authorisation of an authorised person will automatically cease if their directing veterinarian:
  - a) ceases to be a registered veterinarian;
  - b) has conditions placed on their registration such that they are no longer eligible to be a directing veterinarian; or
  - c) does not agree to continue to comply with all of the requirements of the guidelines for directing veterinarians.
7. The authorised person will maintain a record of:
  - a) the date of direction by the approved directing veterinarian in the carrying out of the administration by injection sedatives, tranquilisers and euthanasia agents;
  - b) the date of the administration by injection of approved sedatives, tranquilisers and euthanasia agents;
  - c) the name and address of the owner of domesticated animal(s), and the location at which the sedatives, tranquilisers or euthanasia agents were administered, and the reason for the administration of the drugs;
  - d) the address of the property or location at which the administration by injection of sedatives, tranquilisers or euthanasia agents was performed on feral or wild animals, and the reason for the administration of the drugs;
  - e) the number of animals and where possible the names of the animals or a brief description if the animals are unnamed, on which the authorised person administered by injection sedatives, tranquilisers or euthanasia agents; and
  - f) the name, concentration and volume of sedatives, tranquilisers or euthanasia agents administered to each animal.
8. The authorised person must provide the directing veterinarian with access to all records required to be made under paragraph 7 above.
9. The authorised person must report clearly, accurately and in a timely fashion to a veterinarian any adverse events. Where possible, the veterinarian to whom the adverse events are reported should be the directing veterinarian.
10. The authorised person must accept advice and instruction from the directing veterinary surgeon.
11. When transporting or storing sedatives, tranquilisers and euthanasia agents the authorised person must comply with the *Medicines and Poisons Act 2014* and the following requirements:
  - a) the volume of sedatives, tranquilisers or euthanasia agents transported in a vehicle should be minimised as a matter of public safety, and limited to that estimated as required for the period of time the authorised person will be away from their primary premises or the interval at which it may be re-stocked from the primary premises. Whenever possible, the volume of

- restricted drugs transported in the vehicle should be limited to one day's requirements;
- b) the sedatives, tranquilisers or euthanasia agents must be stored in compliance with the manufacturer's recommendations, for example refrigeration;
  - c) the sedatives, tranquilisers or euthanasia agents must be in a locked container that is attached to the body of the vehicle; and
  - d) the vehicle must be secured at all times.
12. Authorisation to administer by injection sedatives, tranquilisers or euthanasia agents does not exempt the authorised person from the provisions of the *Animal Welfare Act 2002*.
13. Maintenance of competency and evidence of competency by the authorised person requires the following:
- a) satisfactory performance by the authorised person as assessed by the directing veterinarian;
  - b) compliance with the conditions and restrictions set out in these guidelines;
  - c) evidence, by means of written records, of having carried out authorised administration by injection sedatives, tranquilisers or euthanasia agents on at least twenty animals per annum;
  - d) the accuracy of the written records being certified by the directing veterinary surgeon; and
  - e) the directing veterinarian submitting a satisfactory annual audit and confirming that all sedatives, tranquilisers or euthanasia agents have been administered appropriately.

In the event that an authorised person does not maintain evidence of frequent competent activity in administering by injection sedatives, tranquilisers and euthanasia agents, the Board may require the person to undergo further training and may terminate the person's authorisation until the person has completed the necessary training and provided evidence of competence.

## **INSURANCE**

Veterinarians and authorised persons are responsible for their own insurance requirements and should seek professional advice on public liability insurance and professional indemnity insurance cover.

## **RECORD KEEPING BY THE VETERINARY SURGEONS' BOARD**

1. The Board will provide a certificate of authorisation.
2. The Board will maintain a record of authorised persons and the relevant directing registered veterinarians.

## **COMPETENCIES**

The Board will only authorise a person to administer by injection sedatives, tranquilisers and euthanasia agents if the Board is satisfied that the following competencies have been met.

### **General knowledge**

The applicant must demonstrate their knowledge to the satisfaction of the Board:

- a) of the effect of the drug which they propose to use, the drug dose rates by different routes of administration they propose to use, the variations between species and their safety in gravid females;
- b) of potential adverse effects of the drugs to be used, and potential antidotes or first aid steps required in the case of over dosage of an animal or accidental administration to a person;
- c) an understanding of occupational health and safety issues related to the use of the drug in the circumstances in which the drug is to be used;
- d) the appropriate administration of the schedule 4 drug(s) via subcutaneous, intramuscular, intravenous, intracardiac or intraperitoneal techniques as appropriate;
- e) familiarity with the relevant legislation including the relevant sections of the *Medicines and Poisons Act 2014* and relevant regulations of the *Medicines and Poisons Regulations 2016*; and
- f) recording and reporting systems for keeping and maintaining written records.

### **Certification and licences required**

1. Relevant firearms licence if a firearm is required to administer the drug.
2. Current 'Applied first aid' certificate in case of accidental human injection.
3. National police clearance satisfactory to the Board.
4. Statutory declaration detailing any treatment for drug addiction including alcoholism during the past two years or convictions for any offence.

### **Occupational Health and Safety**

1. Has knowledge of and applies Occupational Health and Safety principles and procedures such that all working routines for animals are carried out in line with the provisions of the relevant Occupational Health and Safety legislation.
2. Eliminates or minimises Occupational Health and Safety risk by means of:
  - a) relevant occupational health and safety hazards identification, risk assessment and risk control measures;
  - b) safe operating procedures;
  - c) safe manual handling systems and procedures; and
  - d) selection, use and maintenance of relevant personal protective equipment.

### **Animal Health and Welfare**

1. Provides empathic care for animals during husbandry operations.
2. Reports to their directing veterinarian clearly, accurately and in a timely fashion on the health and welfare of the animals.
3. Accepts advice and instruction.
4. Works effectively and safely to accurately carry out the administration by injection sedatives, tranquilisers and euthanasia agents with nil damage to animals or personnel.

5. Complies with all relevant animal welfare legislation, codes and standards.

### **Record keeping**

Keeps clear, accurate records of all work carried out.

### **DISCLAIMER**

This document (printed, electronic or any other medium) cannot be regarded as legal advice.

Although all care has been taken in preparing these Guidelines, they do not replace advice specific to the reader's circumstances. Where necessary, advice must be sought from competent legal practitioners. Neither the authors nor the Veterinary Practice Board of Western Australia accept or undertake any duty of care relating to any part of these Guidelines.